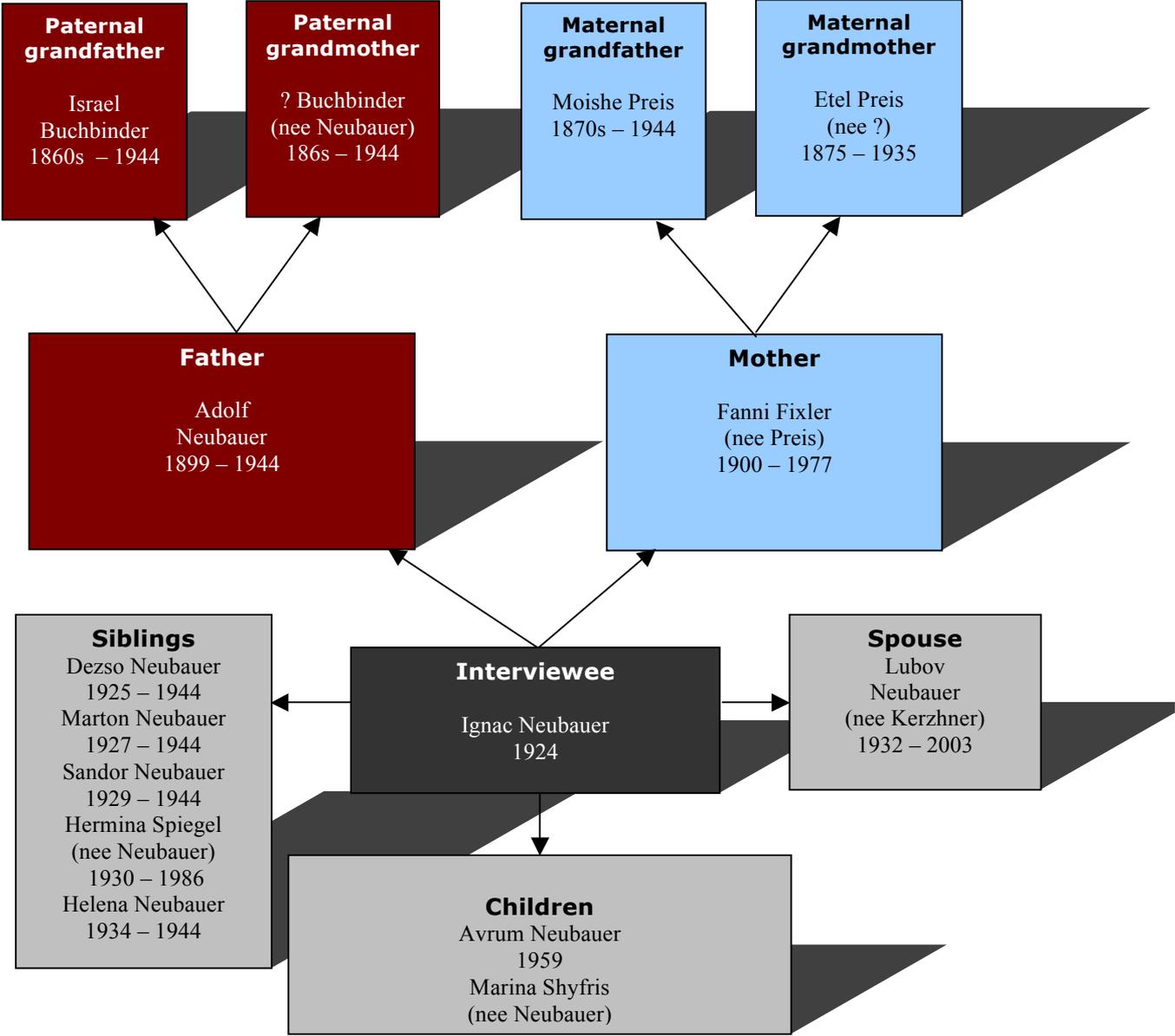


**Family Tree**



## The interviewee and his family

*Full name*

Ignac Neubauer (Jewish name Nusn-Laib)

*Where and when were you born?*

Velke Kapusany (today Slovakia), March 02, 1924

*Where else did you live?*

Malaya Dobron, Uzhgorod

*Your educational level?*

Finished 8 year Hungarian elementary school

*What sort of work do/did you do?*

Tailor

*How religious was your parents' home? How were you raised?*

My parents were religious. They observed Jewish traditions, went to the synagogue on Sabbath and Jewish holidays, celebrated Sabbath and Jewish holidays at home and followed kashrut. My father had a small beard, no payes. He always had his head covered. My mother wore a wig after she got married. My parents raised their children in the spirit of Jewish traditions. I went to cheder and had bar mitzvah at the age of 13

*What is your mother tongue?*

Yiddish

*What other languages do you speak?*

Hungarian, Czech, German, Russian

*If you were in an army, tell us which army and the dates*

No

*Where were you during the Holocaust?*

Jewish ghetto in Ungvar, concentration camp in Auschwitz and Gleiwitz

*What did you do after the Holocaust?*

Lived in Uzhgorod, worked as tailor

## Siblings

### *Their names*

Dezso Neubauer (Jewish name Duvid)

Marton Neubauer (Jewish name Mordechai)

Sandor Neubauer (Jewish name Haim-Shmil)

Hermina Spiegel (nee Neubauer ) (Jewish name Haya-Tsire)

Helena Neubauer (Jewish name Haya)

### *Where and when were they born?*

My brothers and sisters were born in Malaya Dobron

Dezso: 1925

Marton: 1927

Sandor: 1929

Hermina: 1930

Helena: 1934

### *What is their mother tongue?*

Yiddish all of them

### *Their educational level?*

Dezso: finished 8 years of Czech general school

Marton: finished 8 years of Czech general school

Sandor: finished 6 years of Czech general school

Hermina: finished 5 years of Czech general school

Helena: finished 1 year of Czech general school

### *Their occupations?*

Dezso: N/A

Marton: N/A

Sandor: N/A

Hermina: housewife

Helena: N/A

### *Where do/did they live?*

Dezso: N/A

Marton: N/A

Sandor: N/A

Hermina: Qiriat Ono (Israel)

Helena: N/A

*Where else did they live?*

Dezso: N/A

Marton: N/A

Sandor: 1929

Hermina: Uzhgorod

Helena: N/A

*Do they have children?*

Dezso: N/A

Marton: N/A

Sandor: N/A

Hermina: daughters Yudita ? (nee Spiegel) 1951; Erika ? (nee Spiegel) 1958

Helena: N/A

*Where and when did they die?*

Dezso: concentration camp Auschwitz 1944

Marton: concentration camp Gleiwitz 1945

Sandor: in the train on the way from Auschwitz to Gleiwitz, January 1945

Hermina: Qiryat Ono (Israel) 1986

Helena: concentration camp Auschwitz 1944

## **Spouse**

*Name?*

Lubov Neubauer (nee Kerzhner)  
(Jewish name Liebe)

*Where and when was he/she born?*

Savran, Odessa region, 1932

*Where else did he/she live?*

Uzhgorod

*Is he/she Jewish?*

Yes

*What is his/her mother tongue?*

Yiddish

*His/her educational level?*

Finished the Faculty of Elementary School teachers of Pedagogical College in  
Odessa

*Occupation?*

Elementary school teacher

*Where and when did he/she die?*

Uzhgorod

2003

*Tell me anything you know about his/her siblings (Name, date of birth and death, occupation, place of residence, name of wife and children, whether their family is Jewish and whether it is religious).*

Sister Anna ? (nee Kerzhner) (Jewish name Hana), Savran, 1925 – Uzhgorod  
1990s, pharmacist, after WW2 lived in Uzhgorod, husband – military, died in  
1955, 1 daughter. atheist

Sister Donia Kerzhner, Savran 1928 – Uzhgorod 1990s, children's doctor, after  
WWII lived in Uzhgorod, single. Atheist

## Children

*Their names?*

Avrum Neubauer

Marina Shyfris (nee Neubauer ) (Jewish name Meita)

*Were they raised Jewish/do they identify themselves as Jews?*

The children were raised to have knowledge of the Jewish traditions and religion, can speak Yiddish. They identify themselves as Jews

*Where and when were they born?*

Both in Uzhgorod

Avrum: 1959

Marina: 1968

*Where else did they live?*

-

*Their educational level?*

Avrum: graduated from the Faculty of Biology of Uzhgorod University

Marina: graduated from the Faculty of Philology of Uzhgorod University

*Their occupations?*

Avrum – lab assistant, cab driver later

Marina: curator in Hesed

*How many grandchildren do you have?*

Avrum: no children

Marina: son Robert 1988

## Father

*His name?*

Adolf Neubauer (Jewish name Avrum)

*Where and when was he born?*

Dombo, 1899

*Where else did he live?*

Kisdobrony

*Where and when did he die?*

Auschwitz, 1944

*What sort of education did he have?*

Cheder

*What sort of work did he do?*

Veterinary

*How religious was he?*

My father was religious. He observed Jewish traditions, went to the synagogue on Sabbath and Jewish holidays, celebrated Sabbath and Jewish holidays at home and followed kashrut. My father had a small beard, no payes. He always had his head covered

*What was his mother tongue?*

Yiddish

*Army service: which army and what years?*

No

*Tell me about his brothers and sisters. (name, date of birth and death, occupation, place of residence, family, etc.)*

name	place and date of birth/death	occupation	biographical data and origins of spouse	biographical data of children	describe how religious they were
Moric Buchbinder (Jewish name Moishe-Gersh)	Dombo before 1899 – ?	Tailor	Married, his wife perished in Auschwitz in 1944 Jew no more information	3 children, don't remember their names, perished in concentration camp in 1944	No information
Sister, I don't remember her first name or family name (nee Neubauer)	Dombo before 1899 – ?	Housewife	Married Jew no information about her husband	There were children, but I don't have any information about them	No information
Haskl Buchbinde	Dombo before 1899 – Ukraine, work battalion 1943	No information	Married Jew Wife perished in Auschwitz in 1944, no more information	2 sons, don't remember their names, 1 perished in concentration camp 1944, the second one emigrated	Haskl was religious. He observed Jewish traditions, went to the synagogue on Sabbath and Jewish holidays, celebrated Sabbath and Jewish holidays, followed kashrut
Menyhert Buchbinder (Jewish name Mendl)	Dombo after 1899 –Israel, 1980s	Owned a storage	1 <sup>st</sup> wife perished in concentration camp in 1944 Jew 2 <sup>nd</sup> wife lives in Israel Jew	4 sons from the 1 <sup>st</sup> marriage perished in concentration camp in 1944 2 <sup>nd</sup> marriage: 2 daughters live in Israel	Menyhert was religious. He observed Jewish traditions, went to the synagogue on Sabbath and Jewish holidays, celebrated

					Sabbath and Jewish holidays, followed kashrut
Sister, I don't remember her first name or family name (nee Neubauer)	Dombo after 1899 - ?	Housewife	Married, no information about her husband	There were children, but I don't have any information about them	No information

*Where was he during the Holocaust?*

Deported to Auschwitz

*If he survived, what did he do after?*

Murdered in Auschwitz in 1944

## Paternal grandfather

*Your paternal grandfather's name?*

Israel Buchbinder

*Where and when was he born?*

No information, 1860

*Where else did he live?*

Dombo

*Where and when did he die?*

Jewish ghetto Dombo, 1944

*What sort of education did he have?*

No information

*What sort of work did he do?*

No information

*How religious was he?*

According to my father, my grandfather was very religious, but I don't know any details

*What was his mother tongue?*

Yiddish

*Army service: which army and what years?*

No information

*Tell me about his brothers and sisters.*

name	place and date of birth/death	occupation	biographical data and origins of spouse	biographical data of children	describe how religious they were
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No information

*Where was he during the Holocaust?*

Jewish ghetto in Dombo

*If he survived what did he do after?*

Perished in Jewish ghetto in Dombo in 1944

## Paternal grandmother

*Your paternal grandmother's name?*

? Buchbinder  
(nee Neubauer)

*Where and when was she born?*

No information, 1860s

*Where else did she live?*

Dombo

*Where and when did she die?*

Jewish ghetto in Dombo, 1944

*What sort of education did she have?*

No information

*What sort of work did she do?*

Housewife

*How religious was she?*

According to my father, my grandmother was religious, but I don't know any details. I don't remember how my grandmother looked

*What was her mother tongue?*

Yiddish

*Tell me about his brothers and sisters.*

name	place and date of birth/death	occupation	biographical data and origins of spouse	biographical data of children	describe how religious they were
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No information

*Where was she during the Holocaust?*

Died in Jewish ghetto in Dombo, 1944

## Mother

*Her name?*

Fanni Fixler (Neubauer - in first marriage) (nee Price)  
(Jewish name Faige)

*Where and when was she born?*

Kisdobrony, August 4, 1900

*Where else did she live?*

Velke Kapusany (today Slovakia), Uzhgorod, Bnei Brak (today Israel)

*Where and when did she die?*

Bnei Brak (today Israel), 1977

*What sort of education did she have?*

Cheder for girls, 4 years of Hungarian elementary school

*What sort of work did she do?*

Housewife

*How religious was she?*

Mama was religious. She observed Jewish traditions, went to the synagogue on Sabbath and Jewish holidays, celebrated Sabbath and Jewish holidays, followed kashrut. Mama wore a wig after she got married

*What was her mother tongue?*

Yiddish

*Tell me about his brothers and sisters.*

name	place and date of birth/death	occupation	biographical data and origins of	biographical data of children	describe how religious they were
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			spouse		
Elka [Etelka] Scher (nee Preis)	Kisdobrony before 1900 – Auschwitz 1944	Housewife	Gersch Scher Jew ? – Auschwitz 1944	8 children, 4 perished in Auschwitz in 1944, 2 moved to USA after WW2, one of them, Moishe Scher, returned to Subcarpathia, and I have no information about another one	Elka was religious. She observed Jewish traditions, went to the synagogue on Sabbath and Jewish holidays, celebrated Sabbath and Jewish holidays, followed kashrut
Pinchas Preis	Kisdobrony before 1900 – concentration camp Gleiwitz 1945	Shoemaker	Baila Preis (nee ?) Jew ? – Auschwitz 1944	8 children, 4 of them perished in Auschwitz, 1 daughter died in the 1980s, 1 daughter lives in USA, 2 sons moved to Israel from Subcarpathia in the 1970s	Pinchas was religious. He observed Jewish traditions, went to the synagogue on Sabbath and Jewish holidays, celebrated Sabbath and Jewish holidays, followed kashrut
Lajos Preis (Jewish name Laib)	Kisdobrony after 1900 – Auschwitz 1944	Shoemaker	Blanka Preis (nee ?) Jew ? – Auschwitz 1944	No children	Lajos was religious. He observed Jewish traditions, went to the synagogue on Sabbath and Jewish holidays, celebrated Sabbath and Jewish holidays, followed kashrut
Lipe Preis	Kisdobrony after 1900 – Auschwitz 1944	Shoemaker	Lea Preis (nee ?) Jew ? – Auschwitz 1944	4 sons. 2 sons perished in a work battalion, 2 younger sons and their parents perished in Auschwitz in 1944	Lipe was religious. He observed Jewish traditions, went to the synagogue on Sabbath and Jewish holidays, celebrated Sabbath and Jewish holidays, followed kashrut

Riva Steinberg (nee Preis)	Kisdobrony after 1900 – Auschwitz 1944	Housewife	Wolf Steinberg Jew ? – work battalion, Ukraine 1942	Riva had 6 children. 2 older sons were in work battalions. One of them perished, one survived. He moved to Israel in the 1970s. 4 younger children perished in Auschwitz in 1944	Riva was religious. She observed Jewish traditions, went to the synagogue on Sabbath and Jewish holidays, celebrated Sabbath and Jewish holidays, followed kashrut
Bernat Preis	Kisdobrony after 1900 – Israel 1980s	Shoemaker	His 1 <sup>st</sup> wife perished in Auschwitz in 1944 His 2 <sup>nd</sup> wife died in Israel in the 1990s	Two children in his 1 <sup>st</sup> marriage, perished in Auschwitz in 1944 Two daughters from his second marriage live in Israel	Bernat was religious. He observed Jewish traditions, went to the synagogue on Sabbath and Jewish holidays, celebrated Sabbath and Jewish holidays, followed kashrut

*Where was she during the Holocaust?*

Concentration camp Auschwitz

*If she survived, what did she do after?*

Lived in Uzhgorod, housewife. In 1970 moved to Israel with her 2<sup>nd</sup> husband, my stepfather. Lived in Bnei Brak, housewife

## Maternal grandfather

*Your maternal grandfather's name?*

Moishe Preis

*Where and when was he born?*

Raho, 1870s

*Where else did he live?*

Kisdobrony

*Where and when did he die?*

Auschwitz, 1944

*What sort of education did he have?*

No information

*What sort of work did he do?*

Shoemaker

*How religious was he?*

My grandfather was religious. He observed Jewish traditions, went to the synagogue on Sabbath and Jewish holidays, celebrated Sabbath and Jewish holidays at home and followed kashrut. He had no beard, or payes. He had a big moustache like the military men wear. He always had his head covered

*What was his mother tongue?*

Yiddish

*Army service: which army and what years?*

My grandfather served in the Hungarian army, when he was young. He was a hussar, I don't know how long or when exactly he served

*Tell me about his brothers and sisters.*

name	place and date of birth/death	occupation	biographical data and origins of spouse	biographical data of children	describe how religious they were
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No information

*Where was he during the Holocaust?*

Jewish ghetto in Ungvar, then concentration camp Auschwitz

*If he survived what did he do after?*

Murdered in Auschwitz in 1944

## Maternal grandmother

*Your maternal grandmother's name?*

Etel Preis

(nee ?)

*Where and when was she born?*

No information

1875

*Where else did she live?*

Kisdobrony

*Where and when did she die?*

Uzhorod, 1935

*What sort of education did she have?*

No information

*What sort of work did she do?*

Midwife

*How religious was she?*

My grandmother was religious. She observed Jewish traditions, went to the synagogue on Sabbath and Jewish holidays, celebrated Sabbath and Jewish holidays at home and followed kashrut. My grandmother wore a wig

*What was her mother tongue?*

Yiddish

*Tell me about his brothers and sisters.*

name	place and date of birth/death	occupation	biographical data and origins of spouse	biographical data of children	describe how religious they were
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No information

*Where was she during the Holocaust?*

Died before