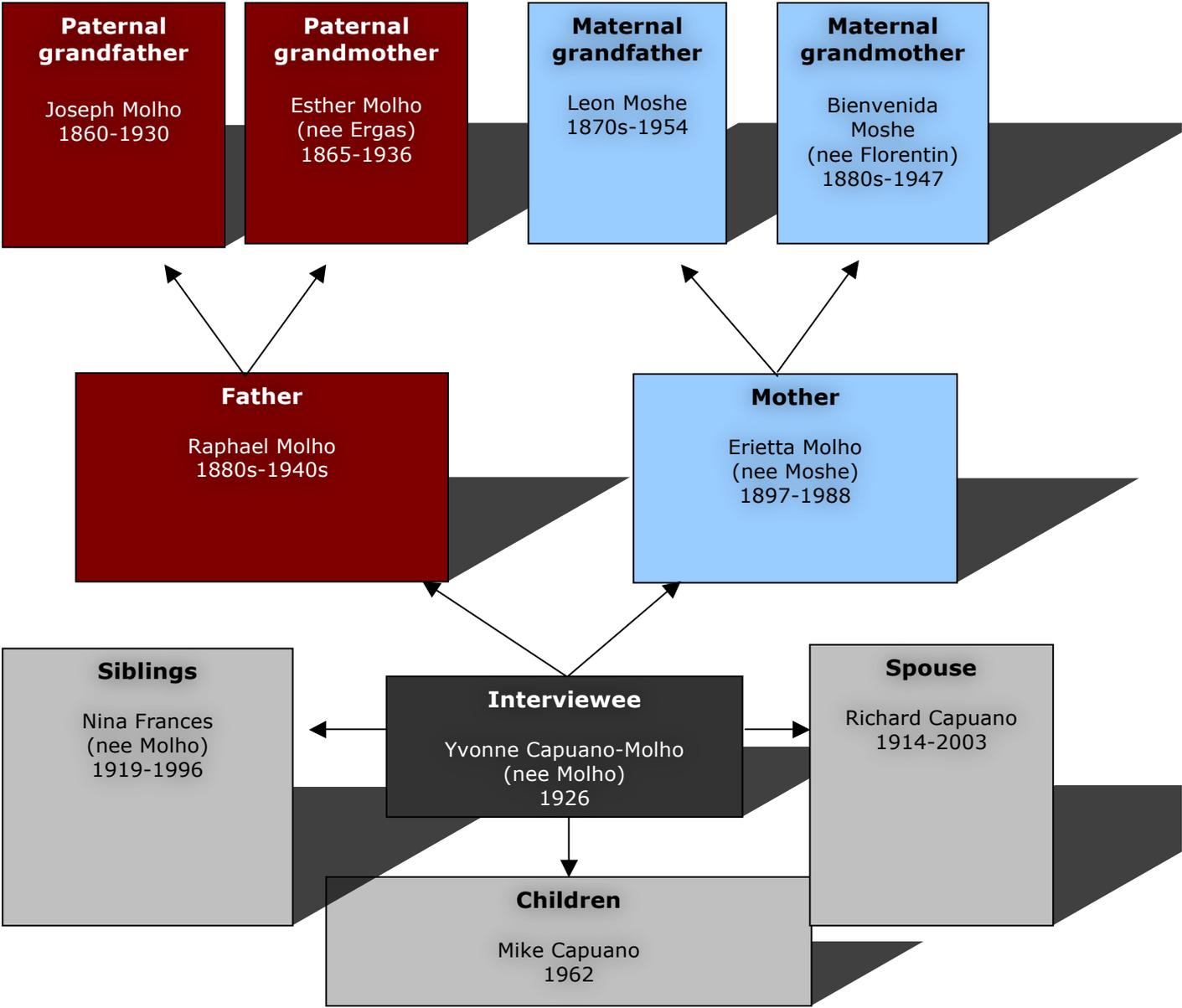


**Family Tree**



## The interviewee and his family

*Full name*

Yvonne Capuano-Molho (nee Molho)

*Where and when were you born?*

Thessaloniki, June 1926

*Where else did you live?*

Athens

*Your educational level?*

National and Capodistrian University of Athens Medical School, PhD in the same University.

*What sort of work do/did you do?*

Microbiologist (I was employed as a freelance professional.)

*What was the level of religiosity in your parents' home? How were you raised?*

Not too religious, observed Sabbath and the high holidays.

*What is your mother tongue?*

Judeo-Spanish

*How many languages do you speak?*

Judeo-Spanish, French, English, Greek and a little bit of Hebrew

*Where were you during the Holocaust?*

In hiding in different places in Athens. I was issued with a Christian identity card as Angelos Evert, the Athens police chief, had given to everyone false papers.

## Siblings

*Their names*

Nina Frances (nee Molho)

*Where and when were they born?*

Thessaloniki, 1919

*What is their mother tongue?*

Judeo-Spanish

*Their educational level?*

Lycée of Thessaloniki

*Their occupations?*

Housewife

*Where do/did they live?*

Thessaloniki

*Where else did they live?*

Athens

*Do they have children?*

A daughter (my sister and her husband adopted their orphan niece and raised her as their own daughter) and a son, Mimis

**Spouse**

*Name?*

Richard Capuano

*Where and when was he born?*

Thessaloniki, 1914

*Where else did he live?*

Athens

*Is he Jewish?*

Jewish

*What is his/her mother tongue?*

Judeo-Spanish

*His/her educational level?*

Lycée of Thessaloniki

*Occupation?*

My husband had many commercial representations, medicals and other things too, but the most important he was the first importer of cellophane in Greece.

## Children

*Their names?*

Mike Capuano

*Were they raised Jewish/do they identify themselves as Jews?*

Yes

*Where and when were they born?*

Athens, 1962

*Where else did they live?*

Tel Aviv (today Israel), Brussels (Belgium)

*Their educational level?*

Social Sciences, Tel Aviv University

*Their occupations?*

Simultaneous interpreter and now he has a representation office

*How many grandchildren do you have?*

None

## Father

*His name?*

Raphael Molho

*Where and when was he was born?*

Salonica, between 1883 and 1885

*Where else did he live?*

-

*Where and when did he die?*

Murdered in Auschwitz, 1940s

*What sort of education did he have?*

German School of Salonica (private school)

*What sort of work did he do?*

He was responsible of a big agricultural exploitation (tsiflikas)

*What was his level of religiosity?*

Not too religious, observed Sabbath and the high holidays.

*What was his mother tongue?*

Judeo-Spanish

*Army service: Which army and what years?*

None

*Tell me about his brothers and sisters. (name, date of birth and death, occupation, place of residence, family, etc.)*

**Saul Molho** (1898-?): He got married in Thessaloniki. He returned from Auschwitz. His wife and daughter were murdered there. Got married again in Thessaloniki.

**Jacques (Hebrew name: Yitzchak) Molho** (?-1980): He got married to Daisy in Grenoble (France) and had a daughter. His wife was Christian. She died of a heart attack during the occupation by the Nazis, while their child was brought to Spain. Jacques returned from Auschwitz and went around all Spain looking for his daughter. He never managed to find her; he returned to France and got married again.

**Alberto Molho** (?-?): Uncle Alberto was the brother of my father who did not want to leave Thessaloniki. He was deported to Auschwitz with his wife and two children. He was the only one to survive, later remarried and had a son, Joseph.

**Charles Molho** (?-?): He lived in Brussels (Belgium) and survived Auschwitz. He got married in Belgium pre-war. He survived from Auschwitz and returned to Belgium. He had no children.

**Dario Molho** (?-1940s): He died of typhus in Auschwitz.

**Lisa and Bella Molho** (Twins): Lisa Molho got married in Thessaloniki. Her, her husbands and their children were murdered in Auschwitz. Bella Molho got married and had made aliyah in 1930. Died in Israel in 1980.

**Gracia Molho** (?-1940s): She got married in Thessaloniki. Gracia and her husband were murdered in Auschwitz. She had no children.

**Mois Molho** (?-1920s): He committed suicide for romantic reasons.

*Where was he during the Holocaust?*

In the ghetto (Thessaloniki). Then he was deported and murdered in Auschwitz.

## Paternal grandfather

*Your father's father's name?*

Joseph Molho

*Where and when was he born?*

Salonica, 1860

*Where else did he live?*

-

*Where and when did he die?*

Thessaloniki, 1930

*What sort of education did he have?*

No information

*What sort of work did he do?*

He was responsible of a big agricultural exploitation (tsiflikas)

*What was his level of religiosity?*

No information

*What was his mother tongue?*

Judeo-Spanish

*Army service: Which army and what years?*

None

*Tell me about his brothers and sisters. (name, date of birth and death, occupation, place of residence, family, etc.)*

No information

*Where was he during the Holocaust?*

Died before

## Paternal grandmother

*Your father's mother's name?*

Esther Molho (nee Ergas)

*Where and when was she born?*

Salonica, 1865

*Where else did she live?*

-

*Where and when did she die?*

Thessaloniki, 1936

*What sort of education did she have?*

No information

*What sort of work did she do?*

Housewife

*What was her level of religiosity?*

No information

*What was her mother tongue?*

Judeo-Spanish

*Tell me about her brothers and sisters. (name, date of birth and death, occupation, place of residence, family, etc.)*

No information

*Where was she during the Holocaust?*

Died before

## Mother

*Her name?*

Erietta Molho (nee Moshe)

*Where and when was she was born?*

Salonica, 1897

*Where else did she live?*

Athens

*Where and when did she die?*

Athens, 1988

*What sort of education did she have?*

High School of Alliance Israélite Universelle

*What sort of work did she do?*

Housewife

*What was her level of religiosity?*

Not too religious, observed Sabbath and the high holidays.

*What was her mother tongue?*

Judeo-Spanish

*Tell me about her brothers and sisters. (name, date of birth and death, occupation, place of residence, family, etc.)*

**Jacques Moshe** (1900-1960): He was a well-known engineer in Greece. He lived in Athens.

**Mario Moshe** (1902-1970): He got married in 1933 to Shellie, nee Sasson. They had a daughter, May. They lived in Athens.

**Sylvia Cohen** (nee Moshe) (1910-1989): She got married to Pepo Cohen in 1927 and moved to Valencia (Spain) in 1930. Their children are Jaime (Jacob) Cohen and Leon Cohen. Jaime studied Chemistry and worked as Director Manager in big companies. Now he is retired and lives in Barcelona. Leon studied medicine and worked as a doctor in a surgery intensive care unit. Now he is retired and lives in the USA.

*Where was she during the Holocaust?*

In a protected house as Argentinean subject but with faulty papers. Later in the Haidari concentration camp.

*If she survived, what did she do after?*

Housewife

## Maternal grandfather

*Your mother's father's name?*

Leon Moshe

*Where and when was he born?*

Salonica, 1870s

*Where else did he live?*

Athens

*Where and when did he die?*

Athens, 1954

*What sort of education did he have?*

Cheder or Talmud Torah (he went to school at the synagogue where they were taught to read and to write not Hebrew but Ladino)

*What sort of work did he do?*

At first he worked at the railways. Then he worked in a wooden frames factory and then he got a big shop selling wood for furniture.

*What was his level of religiosity?*

Not too religious: observed Sabbath and the high holidays.

*What was his mother tongue?*

Judeo-Spanish

*Army service: Which army and what years?*

None

*Tell me about his brothers and sisters. (name, date of birth and death, occupation, place of residence, family, etc.)*

No information

*Where was he during the Holocaust?*

In a protected house as Argentinean subject but with faulty papers. Later in the Haidari concentration camp.

*If she survived, what did she do after?*

Retired

## Maternal grandmother

*Your mother's mother's name?*

Bienvenida Moshe (nee Florentin)

*Where and when was she born?*

Salonica, 1880s

*Where else did she live?*

Athens

*Where and when did she die?*

Athens, 1947

*What sort of education did she have?*

No information

*What sort of work did she do?*

Housewife

*What was her level of religiosity?*

Not too religious: observed Sabbath and the high holidays

*What was her mother tongue?*

Judeo-Spanish

*Tell me about her brothers and sisters. (name, date of birth and death, occupation, place of residence, family, etc.)*

**Jacob Florentin** (?-1940s): We called him "Pasha" which is a Turkish word, because he was very handsome. His wife was Aunt Esterina and they had five children, two boys and three girls.

The oldest daughter, Sylvia, got married at the age of 14 in Paris. She only died three years ago.

The oldest son, Mevo, went to the army and the other son, Leon, was sent very young to Israel (then Palestine), to the first farm school during the British occupation there, that was around 1933.

The second daughter, Jeanne, was the same age as my older sister, she was born in 1919. They were also sharing the same milk as both mothers shared in breast feeding the two girls.

The youngest one, Dolly, was born in 1927.

Jacob, Esterina, Jeanne and Dolly Florentin were murdered in the Holocaust.

*Where was she during the Holocaust?*

In a protected house as Argentinean subject but with faulty papers. Later in the Haidari concentration camp.

*If she survived, what did she do after?*

Retired