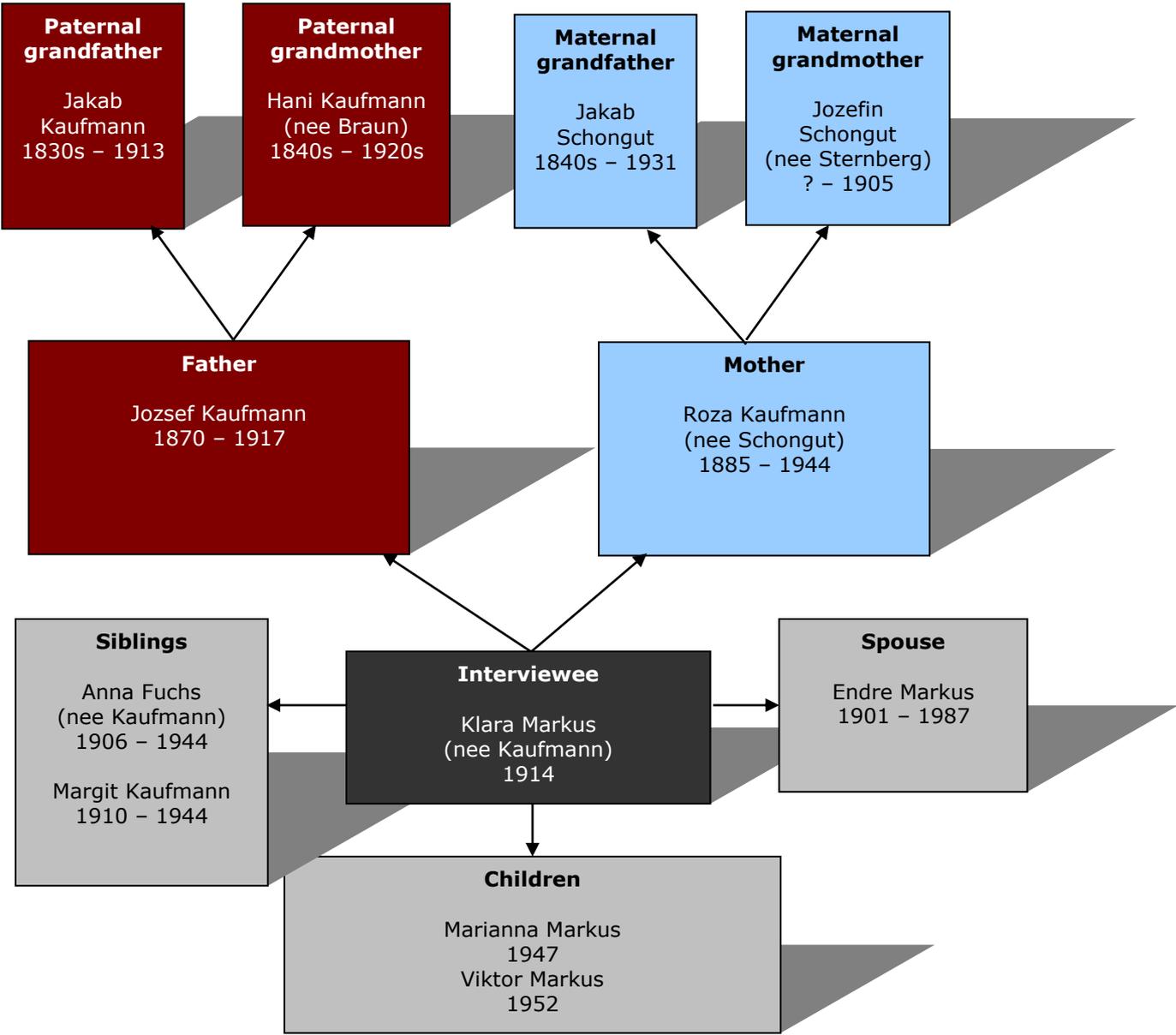


The Family Tree



The interviewee and her family

Full name

Klara Markus (nee Kaufmann)

Where and when were you born?

Nagykaroly, 1914

Where else did you live?

Maramarossziget

Your educational level?

High school

What sort of work do/did you do?

Typist, worker at an umbrella factory

How religious was your parents' home? How were you raised?

My parents were Neolog. After my father's death we didn't have a kosher household.

What is your mother tongue?

Hungarian

What other languages do you speak?

Romanian, German, French

Where were you during the Holocaust?

Yellow star house: Budapest (today Hungary)

Ghetto: Budapest

Concentration camp: Dachau (today Germany), Ravensbruck (today Germany)

Slave labor: Spandau-Berlin (today Germany)

Concentration camp: Oranienburg (today Germany)

What did you do after the Holocaust?

Typist

Siblings

Their names

Anna Fuchs (nee Kaufmann)

Margit Kaufmann (Moskovits after marriage, until their divorce)

Where and when were they born?

Anna: Nagykaroly, 11th September 1906

Margit: Nagykaroly, 26th June 1910

What was their mother tongue?

Hungarian

Their educational level?

Middle school

Their occupations?

Anna: corset and bra maker

Margit: photographer

Where do/did they live?

Anna: Nagykaroly

Margit: Nagykaroly

Where else did they live?

Anna: Szatmarnemeti, Craiova (Dolj county)

Margit: Palotailva

Do they have children?

Anna: Maria Fuchs (Nagykaroly, 1937 – Auschwitz (today Poland), 1944)

Where and when did they die?

Anna: Auschwitz (today Poland), 1944

Margit: Auschwitz (today Poland), 1944

Spouse

Name?

Endre Markus

Where and when was he/she born?

Maragyulafalva, 1901

Where else did he/she live?

Aknasugatag, Maramarossziget

Is he/she Jewish?

Yes

What is his/her mother tongue?

Hungarian

His/her educational level?

Medical school, Vienna (today Austria)

Occupation?

Doctor, urologist, manager

Where and when did he/she die?

Maramarossziget, 11th February 1987

Tell me anything you know about his/her siblings (Name, date of birth and death, occupation, place of residence, name of wife and children, whether their family is Jewish and whether it is religious).

Elisabeth ? (nee Markus) (f): got married in Poland, had a daughter, Katherina.
The whole family perished in Poland during WWII.

Children

Their names?

Marianna Markus

Viktor Markus

Were they raised Jewish/do they identify themselves as Jews?

They weren't raised religiously, but they consider themselves Jews.

Where and when were they born?

Marianna: Maramarossziget, 7th January 1947

Viktor: Maramarossziget, 16th February 1952

Where else did they live?

-

What was their mother tongue?

Marianna: Hungarian

Viktor: Hungarian

Their educational level?

Marianna: Dentist faculty of the University in Iasi

Viktor: Engineer faculty of the University in Brasov

Their occupations?

Marianna: dentist

Viktor: engineer

How many grandchildren do you have?

Marianna: Sorin Markus (m), born in 1971, doctor in Nagykarolyban, divorced, has one child, Karin, born on 17th January 1998

Viktor: Alfred Lior Markus (m), born on 24th August 1986, student

Father

His name?

Jozsef Kaufmann

Where and when was he born?

Nagykaroly, 1870

Where else did he live?

-

Where and when did he die?

Budapest (today Hungary), 1917

What sort of education did he have?

Graduated from the Commercial school in Nagykaroly

What sort of work did he do?

Merchant

How religious was he?

He was Neolog.

What was his mother tongue?

Hungarian

Army service: which army and what years?

No information

Tell me about his brothers and sisters. (name, date of birth and death, occupation, place of residence, family, etc.)

Name	Place and date of birth/death	Occupation	Biographical data and origins of spouse	Biographical data of children	Describe how religious they were
Rezsinke Rona (nee Kaufmann) (f)	Nagykaroly, 1860s - ?	Housewife	Jakab Rona	Istvan Rona (m); Ilona Rona (f); Inci Rona (f), got married in America	No information
Gizella Kandel (nee Kaufmann) (f)	Nagykaroly, 1860s - ?	Housewife	Moric Kandel	Rozsa [Rozsika] Taub (nee Kandel) (f), wife of Imre Taub, they lived in Alsoszipor, their son Sandor committed suicide. Magda Kandel (f); Katalin Kandel (f); Borbala [Boris] Kandel (f)	No information
Mariska Kaufmann (nee Kaufmann) (f)	Nagykaroly, 1860s - Auschwitz (today Poland), 1944	Housewife	David Kaufmann owner of a grocery store	Jenoke Kaufmann (m), his wife was Margit. They had two sons: Andras [Bandi], who emigrated to Australia after WWII with his second wife, and Laszlo, who died as a forced laborer in Russia	No information
Ignac Kaufmann (m)	Nagykaroly, 1870s - ?	No information	No information	They had children (no further information)	No information

Where was he during the Holocaust?

Died before

Paternal grandfather

Your paternal grandfather's name?

Jakab Kaufmann

Where and when was he born?

Nagykaroly, 1830s

Where else did he live?

-

Where and when did he die?

Nagykaroly, 1913

What sort of education did he have?

No information

What sort of work did he do?

Owner of a wholesale grocery store

How religious was he?

No information

What was his mother tongue?

Hungarian

Army service: which army and what years?

No information

Tell me about his brothers and sisters.

Name	Place and date of birth/death	Occupation	Biographical data and origins of spouse	Biographical data of children	Describe how religious they were
Adolf Kaufmann (m)	No information	Landowner	No information	Anna [Annus] Antal (nee Kaufmann) (f), her husband Istvan Antal was a lawyer, their children: Zsofi Spicc (nee Antal), wife of Laszlo Spicc, and Pal Antal; Sandor Kaufmann (m); Imre Kaufmann (m), dentist	No information
Ignac Kaufmann (m)	No information	No information	No information	Andras Kaufmann (m), emigrated before the Holocaust; Pal Kaufmann (m)	No information
? Kaufmann (m)	No information	No information	No information	Gyula Kaufmann (m), his daughter Erzsi, lived in Bucharest, her husband Achile Falticineanu	No information

Where was he during the Holocaust?

Died before

Paternal grandmother

Your paternal grandmother's name?

Hani Kaufmann (nee Braun)

Where and when was she born?

Place unknown, 1840s

Where else did she live?

-

Where and when did she die?

Nagykaroly, end of 1920s

What sort of education did she have?

No information

What sort of work did she do?

Housewife

How religious was she?

No information

What was her mother tongue?

Hungarian

Tell me about her brothers and sisters.

Name	Place and date of	Occupation	Biographical data	Biographical data	Describe how religious
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	birth/death		and origins of spouse	of children	they were
Had a sibling	No information	No information	Had a spouse	Lujza Cukor (nee ?) (f), her husband, Lajos Cukor was a doctor, their children: Ellus (f), Irenke (f) and Pista (m).	No information

Where was she during the Holocaust?

Died before

Mother

Her name?

Roza Kaufmann (nee Schongut)

Where and when was she born?

Maramarossziget, 1885

Where else did she live?

Nagykaroly

Where and when did she die?

Auschwitz (today Poland), 1944

What sort of education did she have?

Studied the German language for one year in a 'Hochschule' [high school] in Vienna (today Austria)

What sort of work did she do?

Housewife

How religious was she?

She was Neolog, used to go to the synagogue only on high holidays, had no kosher household.

What was her mother tongue?

Hungarian

Tell me about her brothers and sisters.

Name Place and date of Occupation Biographical data Biographical data of Describe how religious

	birth/death		and origins of spouse	children	they were
Sandor Schongut (m)	Maramarossziget, 1880s - Maramarossziget, 1931/2	Owner of broker agency	Gitta Schongut (nee ?) (no further information)	Klara Grossmann (nee Schongut) (f), born in 1910, wife of dr. Sandor Grossmann, they lived in Szatmarnemeti; Laszlo Schongut (m), he was a doctor in Montpellier, his wife Erzsebet Gross was a painter.	No information
Dr. Emil Schongut (m)	Maramarossziget, 1880s - Budapest (today Hungary), 1944	Lawyer	Vilma Schongut (nee Heller) died of appendicitis when daughter Agnes was 9 months old	Judit [Jutka] Schongut (f), born in 1916, died young; Agnes Gross (nee Schongut) (f), born in 1922, lives in Budapest	No information
Dr. Erno Schongut (m)	Maramarossziget, 1880s - Auschwitz (today Poland), 1944	Doctor	Gizi Schongut (nee Berczi) daughter of the owner of the Berczi needle-craft store	None	Neolog
Imre Schongut (m)	Maramarossziget, 1880-90s - Auschwitz, 1944	Bakery owner	Berta Schongut (nee Szmuk)	Zsofia Berger (nee Schongut) (f), wife of Cali Berger, they made aliyah to Israel after WWII, their son is Imre; Lazar [Ocsi] Schongut (m), made aliyah to Israel after WWII, his wife Lili, their children Nomika and Kobi; Sandor Schongut (m), Maramarossziget, 1911 - Auschwitz, 1944	He was the most observant from the family

Where was she during the Holocaust?

Ghetto: Nagykaroly

Concentration camp: Auschwitz (today Poland), died there

Maternal grandfather

Your maternal grandfather's name?

Jakab Schongut

Where and when was he born?

Czernowitz (today Ukraine), 1840s

Where else did he live?

Maramarossziget

Where and when did he die?

Maramarossziget, 1931

What sort of education did he have?

No information

What sort of work did he do?

Bakery owner

How religious was he?

Used to go to the Neolog synagogue, observed the traditions.

What was his mother tongue?

German

Army service: which army and what years?

No information

Tell me about his brothers and sisters.

Name	Place and date of birth/death	Occupation	Biographical data and origins of spouse	Biographical data of children	Describe how religious they were
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No information

Where was he during the Holocaust?

Died before

Maternal grandmother

Your maternal grandmother's name?

Jozefin Schongut (nee Sternberg)

Where and when was she born?

Maramarossziget, date unknown

Where else did she live?

-

Where and when did she die?

Karlsbad (today Czech Republic), 1905

What sort of education did she have?

No information

What sort of work did she do?

Housewife

How religious was she?

No information

What was her mother tongue?

No information

Tell me about her brothers and sisters.

Name Place and date of Occupation Biographical data Biographical data Describe how religious

	birth/death		and origins of spouse	of children	they were
Pal Sternberg (m)	Lived in Maramarossziget	No information	None	None	No information
Janos Sternberg (m)	Lived in Maramarossziget	No information	None	None	No information
Berta ? (nee Sternberg) (f)	Maramarossziget , ? - ?	Housewife	No information lived in Nagyszolos	Rozsa (f) and another daughter	No information
? Sternberg (m)	Maramarossziget , ? - ?	No information	No information	Elza Sternberg (f); Mimi Sternberg (f); Zsafia Sternberg (f)	No information

Where was she during the Holocaust?

Died before