

# The interviewee and his family

Full name

Rozalia Unger (nee Achtman), Jewish name Rachela

Where and when were you born? Cracow, 1917

Where else did you live? Rzeszow, Cracow, Szczecin

*Your educational level?* Completed seven years of primary school

What sort of work do/did you do? Dressmaker

How religious was your parents' home? How were you raised? My mother was religious. We observed Jewish holidays. We lit candles on Friday and we separated milk from meat, but it was out of importance for me, because I was a communist.

*What is your mother tongue?* Polish

*How many other languages do you speak?* Yiddish Where were you during the Holocaust? In Kazakhstan: Semipalatynsk

### What did you do after the Holocaust?

I came back to Poland, I settled up in Szczecin, I ran the house and brought up the children

#### Siblings

*Their names* Mojzesz Achtman

Where and when were they born? Cracow, 1919

What is their mother tongue? Polish

*Their educational level?* He completed seven years of primary school, he went to cheder

Occupation? He was a leatherworker.

Where and when did they die? He died during the Holocaust

#### Spouse

*Name?* Oskar Unger

Where and when was he/she born? Lubenia, 1912

Where else did he/she live? Rzeszow, Szczecin

*Is he/she Jewish?* Yes

What is his/her mother tongue? Polish

*His/her educational level?* He completed four years of primary school

Occupation? He worked at a footwear distribution enterprise.

#### Children

Their names? Frania Izwikow (nee Unger) Leon Unger

Were they raised Jewish/do they identify themselves as Jews? Frania: Not strongly connected with Jewry Leon: Yes

Where and when were they born? Frania: Kazakhstan, 1941 Leon: Szczecin, 1948

Where else did they live? Leon: USA, Germany

Their educational level?

Frania: Completed a business college.

Leon: Graduated from the Piano Faculty, Stanislaw Moniuszko Music Academy in Gdansk

Their occupations? Frania: Accountant Leon: Pianist

How many grandchildren do you have? One granddaughter, Anna

#### Father

*His name?* Salomon Achtman

Where and when was he born? No information

Where else did he live? No information

Where and when did he die? No information

What sort of education did he have? No information

What sort of work did he do? No information

How religious was he? I don't know, he went lost when I was child

What was his mother tongue? No information

Army service: which army and what years? No information

*Tell me about his brothers and sisters. (name, date of birth and death, occupation, place of residence, family, etc.)* 

Name	Place and date of	Occupation	biographical data	biographical data	describe how religious
	birth/death		and origins of	of children	they were
			spouse		

Where was he during the Holocaust? No information

*If he survived, what did he do after?* No information

? Achtman

Where and when was he born? No information

Where else did he live? No information

Where and when did he die? No information

What sort of education did he have? No information

What sort of work did he do? No information

How religious was he? No information

What was his mother tongue? No information

Army service: which army and what years? No information

Tell me about his brothers and sisters.

Name	Place and date of occupation	biographical data	biographical data	describe how religious
	birth/death	and origins of	of children	they were
		spouse		

Where was he during the Holocaust? No information, probably died before

*If he survived what did he do after?* No information Your paternal grandmother's name? ? Achtman (nee?)

Where and when was she born? No information

Where else did she live? No information

Where and when did she die? No information

What sort of education did she have? No information

What sort of work did she do? No information

How religious was she? No information

What was her mother tongue? No information

#### Tell me about her brothers and sisters.

Name	Place and date of occupation	biographical data	biographical data	describe how religious
	birth/death	and origins of	of children	they were
		spouse		

Where was she during the Holocaust? No information

*If she survived what did she do after?* No information

Her name? Malka Achtman (nee Szapiro)

Where and when was she born? No information, 1917

Where else did she live? Szczekociny, Rzeszow

Where and when did she die? Probably in the Rzeszow ghetto, 1942

What sort of education did she have? No information

What sort of work did she do? Vendor

How religious was she? She was religious. She lit candles on Friday. She went to the synagogue on holidays and fasted on Yom Kippur. She kept a kosher kitchen and wore a wig.

What was her mother tongue? Yiddish

Name	Place and date of	occupatio	biographical data	biographical	describe how religious they
	birth/death	n	and origins of	data of children	were
			spouse		
? Szapiro	Born probably in	Сар	No information	8 children	I know he was very religious,
	Szczekociny before	maker			but I never met him
	1895, died in				
	London, date				
	unknown				

#### Tell me about his brothers and sisters.

? Szapiro	Born probably in	Hat maker	No	2 adopted	Very religious, he didn't
	Szczekociny before		information	girls, no own	want to see me wearing a
	1895, he lived in			children	sleeveless dress, because
	Zawiercie, he died				he believed Jews weren't
	probably in				allowed to.
	Holocaust				

Where was she during the Holocaust?

In the Rzeszow ghetto.

Your maternal grandfather's name? ? Szapiro

Where and when was he born? No information

Where else did he live? No information

Where and when did he die? No information

What sort of education did he have? No information

What sort of work did he do? No information

How religious was he? No information

What was his mother tongue? No information

Army service: which army and what years? No information

Tell me about his brothers and sisters.

place and date of occupation biographical data biographical data describe how religious birth/death and origins of of children they were spouse

Where was he during the Holocaust? Died before

## Maternal grandmother

*Your maternal grandmother's name?* Bajla Szapiro

Where and when was she born? No information

Where else did she live? Rzeszow

Where and when did she die? Probably Rzeszow ghetto

What sort of education did she have? No information

What sort of work did she do? No information

How religious was she?

She was religious. She observed Jewish holidays and lit candles on Friday. She separated milk from meat. She fasted on Yom Kippur. She probably wore a wig. She was a decent Jewish woman living in accordance with Jewish law.

What was her mother tongue? Yiddish

Tell me about her brothers and sisters.

Name

place and date of occupation birth/death biographical data biographical data and origins of of children

describe how religious they were

spouse

Where was she during the Holocaust? In Rzeszow ghetto