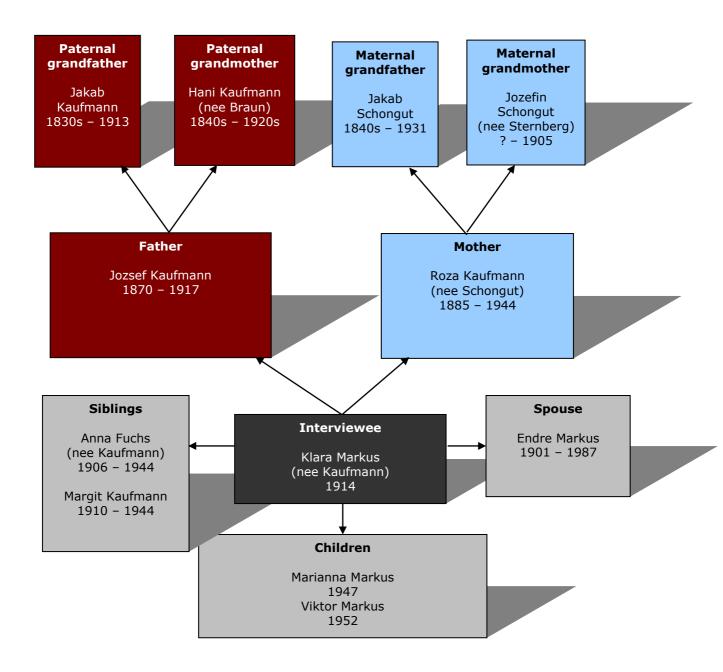
The Family Tree



The interviewee and her family

Full name Klara Markus (nee Kaufmann)

Where and when were you born? Nagykaroly, 1914

Where else did you live? Maramarossziget

Your educational level? High school

What sort of work do/did you do? Typist, worker at an umbrella factory

How religious was your parents' home? How were you raised? My parents were Neolog. After my father's death we didn't have a kosher household.

What is your mother tongue? Hungarian

What other languages do you speak? Romanian, German, French Where were you during the Holocaust? Yellow star house: Budapest (today Hungary) Ghetto: Budapest Concentration camp: Dachau (today Germany), Ravensbruck (today Germany) Slave labor:Spandau-Berlin (today Germany) Concentration camp: Oranienburg (today Germany)

What did you do after the Holocaust? Typist

Siblings

Their names Anna Fuchs (nee Kaufmann) Margit Kaufmann (Moskovits after marriage, until their divorce)

Where and when were they born? Anna: Nagykaroly, 11th September 1906 Margit: Nagykaroly, 26th June 1910

What was their mother tongue? Hungarian

Their educational level? Middle school

Their occupations? Anna: corset and bra maker Margit: photographer

Where do/did they live? Anna: Nagykaroly Margit: Nagykaroly

Where else did they live? Anna: Szatmarnemeti, Craiova (Dolj county) Margit: Palotailva

Do they have children? Anna: Maria Fuchs (Nagykaroly, 1937 – Auschwitz (today Poland), 1944)

Where and when did they die? Anna: Auschwitz (today Poland), 1944 Margit: Auschwitz (today Poland), 1944

Spouse

Name? Endre Markus

Where and when was he/she born? Maragyulafalva, 1901

Where else did he/she live? Aknasugatag, Maramarossziget

Is he/she Jewish? Yes

What is his/her mother tongue? Hungarian

His/her educational level? Medical school, Vienna (today Austria)

Occupation? Doctor, urologist, manager

Where and when did he/she die? Maramarossziget, 11th February 1987

Tell me anything you know about his/her siblings (Name, date of birth and death, occupation, place of residence, name of wife and children, whether their family is Jewish and whether it is religious).

Elisabeth ? (nee Markus) (f): got married in Poland, had a daughter, Katherina. The whole family perished in Poland during WWII.

Children

Their names? Marianna Markus Viktor Markus

Were they raised Jewish/do they identify themselves as Jews? They weren't raised religiously, but they consider themselves Jews.

Where and when were they born? Marianna: Maramarossziget, 7th January 1947 Viktor: Maramarossziget, 16th February 1952

Where else did they live?

-

What was their mother tongue? Marianna: Hungarian Viktor: Hungarian

Their educational level? Marianna: Dentist faculty of the University in Iasi Viktor: Engineer faculty of the University in Brasov

Their occupations? Marianna: dentist Viktor: engineer

How many grandchildren do you have? Marianna: Sorin Markus (m), born in 1971, doctor in Nagykarolyban, divorced, has one child, Karin, born on 17th January 1998 Viktor: Alfred Lior Markus (m), born on 24th August 1986, student

Father

His name? Jozsef Kaufmann

Where and when was he born? Nagykaroly, 1870

Where else did he live?

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Where and when did he die? Budapest (today Hungary), 1917

What sort of education did he have? Graduated from the Commercial school in Nagykaroly

What sort of work did he do? Merchant

How religious was he? He was Neolog.

What was his mother tongue? Hungarian Army service: which army and what years? No information

Tell me about his brothers and sisters. (name, date of birth and death, occupation, place of residence, family, etc.)

Identify deathand origins on spouseinformationResinke RomaNaykaroly,HousewifeJakab RonaIstvan Rona (m);Noinformation(nee Kaufman)1860s - ?Ina Rona (m);Index (marcial (marci	Name	Place and date of	Occupation	Biographical data	Biographical data of	Describe how religious
Ressinke RonaNagykaroly, 1860s - ?HousewifeJakab RonaIstvan Rona (m); 10na Rona (f); 1nci Rona (f); 1nci Rona (f), got married in AmericaGizella KandelNagykaroly, 1860s - ?HousewifeMoric KandelRozsa [Rozsika] Tau 0 (nee Kandel) (f), wife of Imer Taub, they lived in Alsoszopr, their son SandorNo information(f)		birth/death		and origins of	children	they were
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Gizella KandelNagykaroly, Nagykaroly, 1860s - ?HousewifeMoric KandelRozsa (Rozsika) TauNo information(nee Kaufman)1860s - ? <t< td=""><td>(nee Kaufmann)</td><td>1860s - ?</td><td></td><td></td><td>Ilona Rona (f);</td><td></td></t<>	(nee Kaufmann)	1860s - ?			Ilona Rona (f);	
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MariskaNagykaroly, Nagykaroly,Housewife HousewifeDavid KaufmannKande (no. Lower of a groce)No.Kaufmann18600wner of a groce)(m), his wife was(nee Kaufmann)Auschwitz (toda)-storeMargit. They had two(f)Poland), 1944sons: Andras [Bandi](f)Poland, 1944					Katalin Kandel (f);	
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(f)Poland), 1944sons: Andras [Bandi], who emigrated to444 <td>Kaufmann</td> <td>1860s –</td> <td></td> <td>owner of a grocery</td> <td>(m), his wife was</td> <td></td>	Kaufmann	1860s –		owner of a grocery	(m), his wife was	
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Ignac Kaufmann Nagykaroly, No No information Australia after WWII with his second wife, and Laszlo, who died and Laszlo, who died Bussia Russia	(f)	Poland), 1944			sons: Andras [Bandi],	
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Ignac Kaufmann Nagykaroly,NoNo informationand Laszlo, who died as a forced laborer in Russia					Australia after WWII	
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Ignac Kaufmann Nagykaroly, No No information They had children (no No information					as a forced laborer in	
					Russia	
(m) 1870s - ? information further information)	Ignac Kaufmann	Nagykaroly,	No	No information	They had children (no	No information
	(m)	1870s - ?	information		further information)	

Where was he during the Holocaust? Died before

Paternal grandfather

Your paternal grandfather's name? Jakab Kaufmann

Where and when was he born? Nagykaroly, 1830s

Where else did he live?

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Where and when did he die? Nagykaroly, 1913

What sort of education did he have? No information

What sort of work did he do? Owner of a wholesale grocery store

How religious was he? No information

What was his mother tongue? Hungarian

Army service: which army and what years? No information

Tell me about his brothers and sisters.

Name	Place and date of	Occupation	Biographical data	Biographical data	Describe how religious
	birth/death		and origins of	of children	they were
			spouse		
Adolf Kaufmann	No information	Landowner	No information	Anna [Annus]	No information
(m)				Antal (nee	
				Kaufmann) (f), her	
				husband Istvan	
				Antal was a	
				lawyer, their	
				children: Zsofi	
				Spicc (nee Antal),	
				wife of Laszlo	
				Spicc, and Pal	
				Antal;	
				Sandor Kaufmann	
				(m);	
				Imre Kaufmann	
				(m), dentist	
Ignac Kaufmann	No information	No	No information	Andras Kaufmann	No information
(m)		information		(m), emigrated	
				before the	
				Holocaust;	
				Pal Kaufmann (m)	
? Kaufmann (m)	No information	No	No information	Gyula Kaufmann	No information
		information		(m), his daughter	
				Erzsi, lived in	
				Bucharest, her	
				husband Achile	
				Falticineanu	

Where was he during the Holocaust? Died before

Paternal grandmother

Your paternal grandmother's name? Hani Kaufmann (nee Braun)

Where and when was she born? Place unknown, 1840s

Where else did she live?

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Where and when did she die? Nagykaroly, end of 1920s

What sort of education did she have? No information

What sort of work did she do? Housewife

How religious was she? No information

What was her mother tongue? Hungarian

Tell me about her brothers and sisters.

Name

Place and date of Occupation Biogram

Biographical data Biographical data

Describe how religious

	birth/death		and origins of	of children	they were
			spouse		
Had a sibling	No information	No	Had a spouse	Lujza Cukor (nee	No information
		information		?) (f), her	
				husband, Lajos	
				Cukor was a	
				doctor, their	
				children: Ellus (f),	
				Irenke (f) and	
				Pista (m).	

Where was she during the Holocaust? Died before

Mother

Her name? Roza Kaufmann (nee Schongut)

Where and when was she born? Maramarossziget, 1885

Where else did she live? Nagykaroly

Where and when did she die? Auschwitz (today Poland), 1944

What sort of education did she have? Studied the German language for one year in a 'Hochschule' [high school] in Vienna (today Austria)

What sort of work did she do? Housewife

How religious was she? She was Neolog, used to go to the synagogue only on high holidays, had no kosher household.

What was her mother tongue? Hungarian

Tell me about her brothers and sisters.

Place and date of Occupation

Name

Biographical data Biographical data of

Describe how religious

	birth/death		and origins of	children	they were
			spouse		
Sandor	Maramarossziget,	Owner of	Gitta Schongut	Klara Grossmann (nee	No information
Schongut (m)	1880s -	broker	(nee ?)	Schongut) (f), born in	
	Maramarossziget,	agency	(no further	1910, wife of dr.	
	1931/2		information)	Sandor Grossmann,	
				they lived in	
				Szatmarnemeti;	
				Laszlo Schongut (m),	
				he was a doctor in	
				Montpellier, his wife	
				Erzsebet Gross was a	
				painter.	
Dr. Emil	Maramarossziget,	Lawyer	Vilma Schongut	Judit [Jutka] Schongut	No information
Schongut (m)	1880s - Budapest		(nee Heller)	(f), born in 1916, died	
	(today Hungary),		died of appendicitis	young;	
	1944		when daughter	Agnes Gross (nee	
			Agnes was 9	Schongut) (f), born in	
			months old	1922, lives in Budapest	
Dr. Erno	Maramarossziget,	Doctor	Gizi Schongut	None	Neolog
Schongut (m)	1880s – Auschwitz		(nee Berczi)		
	(today Poland),		daughter of the		
	1944		owner of the Berczi		
			needle-craft store		
Imre Schongut	Maramarossziget,	Bakery owner	Berta Schongut	Zsofia Berger	He was the most
(m)	1880-90s -		(nee Szmuk)	(nee Schongut) (f),	observant from the
	Auschwitz, 1944			wife of Cali Berger,	family
				they made aliyah to	
				Israel after WWII, their	
				son is Imre;	
				Lazar [Ocsi] Schongut	
				(m),	
				made aliyah to Israel	
				after WWII, his wife	
				Lili, their children	
				Nomika and Kobi;	
				Sandor Schongut (m),	
				Maramarossziget, 1911	
				- Auschwitz, 1944	

Where was she during the Holocaust? Ghetto: Nagykaroly Concentration camp: Auschwitz (today Poland), died there

Maternal grandfather

Your maternal grandfather's name? Jakab Schongut

Where and when was he born? Czernowitz (today Ukraine), 1840s

Where else did he live? Maramarossziget

Where and when did he die? Maramarossziget, 1931

What sort of education did he have? No information

What sort of work did he do? Bakery owner

How religious was he? Used to go to the Neolog synagogue, observed the traditions.

What was his mother tongue? German

Army service: which army and what years? No information

Tell me about his brothers and sisters.

Name	Place and date of C	Occupation	Biographical data	Biographical data	Describe how religious
	birth/death		and origins of	of children	they were
			spouse		

No information

Where was he during the Holocaust? Died before

Maternal grandmother

Your maternal grandmother's name? Jozefin Schongut (nee Sternberg)

Where and when was she born? Maramarossziget, date unknown

Where else did she live?

Where and when did she die? Karlsbad (today Czech Republic), 1905

What sort of education did she have? No information

What sort of work did she do? Housewife

How religious was she? No information

What was her mother tongue? No information

Tell me about her brothers and sisters.

Name

Place and date of Occupation Biographica

Biographical data Biographical data Describe how religious

20

	birth/death		and origins of	of children	they were
			spouse		
Pal Sternberg	Lived in	No	None	None	No information
(m)	Maramarossziget	information			
Janos Sternberg	Lived in	No	None	None	No information
(m)	Maramarossziget	information			
Berta ? (nee	Maramarossziget	Housewife	No information	Rozsa (f) and	No information
Sternberg) (f)	,?-?		lived in	another daughter	
			Nagyszolos		
? Sternberg (m)	Maramarossziget	No	No information	Elza Sternberg (f);	No information
	, ? - ?	information		Mimi Sternberg	
				(f);	
				Zsofia Sternberg	
				(f)	

Where was she during the Holocaust? Died before